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PHOTO INTELLIGENCE MEMORANDUM

LUNG-CHI AIRFIELD

GP/L-102

(Project 71.164)

15 June 1955

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
Office of Research and Reports

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PHOTO INTELLIGENCE MEMORANDUM

LUNG-CHI AIRFIELD

This memorandum is submitted to OCI in response to a request for information on airfield activity in Southeast China as determined from a study of aerial photography. A major airfield is under construction at 24°33'N 117°39'E which is three miles north of LUNG-CHI and twenty-seven west of AMOY. Vertical aerial photographic coverage taken between [REDACTED] has been used in the preparation of this report. 25X1D

A study of photography indicates that the airfield has been under construction for at least two months. Judging from the rapidity of grading activity carried out during the period of observation it seems that an additional eight weeks will be required for completion of this phase of work. It may be expected that final grading activity will begin by the middle of [REDACTED] and completed by the end of [REDACTED]. Final surfacing should be completed by [REDACTED] 25X1D  
25X1D  
25X1D

There are no indications of revetment of taxiway construction. Only a limited number of permanent supply, administration or barracks-type buildings have been constructed. Construction of these facilities can be carried out at the same time as work progresses on the runway and airfield area. However, a delay in beginning the construction of these facilities may result in a delay in the final completion of the airfield.

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██████████ photography (Enclosure No. 1). Grading activity is in progress in an area approximately 9,600' x 1,600'. The original field pattern is still apparent over most of this area. Field surfaces are being smoothed and material is being laid down on portions of a probable runway. While construction work has probably been in progress for as much as eight weeks, only preliminary grading and early sub-surfacing work has been carried out on the airfield area. 25X1D

Excavation of material from an area 1700' x 300' and apparently between 60 and 80 feet in height is in active progress in the southern portion of the airfield. The area is being leveled and a drainage ditch is being cut through the hill. Several smaller areas of excavation are in progress and are indicated on Enclosure No. 1.

Nineteen buildings, each 70' x 50', are located on the field parallel to the probable runway and taxiway. These buildings, associated with runway construction, may be used for the storage of cement.

The airfield is being built across the road from Lung-Chi to Ch'ang-T'ai. Although this road is still in use, a bypass road has been constructed around the west end of the airfield. The bypass road is connected to the west and north ends of the airfield by new roads. The lack of adequate waterways, the current road network, and the presence and apparent activity of trucks indicate that building materials will be brought in by motor vehicles. Probable quarry sites are located three miles to the northeast.

187 buildings averaging 90' x 35' have been constructed in areas about the airfield. These buildings appear temporary in nature and are primarily

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barracks for construction workers. However, a number of these buildings are probably used as administrative, storage, and shop buildings necessary in the construction of the airfield.

An apparent pipeline has been constructed from the west end of the airfield to the Chiu-lung Chiang (River) three miles to the west. The pipeline follows an irregular course to take advantage of low-lying terrain. A probable water tank is under construction on a hill near the southwest end of the airfield.

The airfield is protected by sixteen medium (85mm), twenty-four light (37mm) and eight AA machine guns.

██████████ photo coverage (Enclosure No. 2). Rapid progress is being made in preliminary grading and in sub-surfacing activity. This activity extends along the full length of the airfield. Excavation of materials continues from the two areas in the southwest portion of the airfield. A new area of excavating has developed at the eastern end of the airfield. Grading activity now extends over a field area of 10,550' x 1,600'. 25X1D

Six additional storage buildings have been constructed along the runway since photo coverage of ██████████. Five buildings averaging 85' x 50' have been constructed off the southwest section of the airfield. 25X1D

A four gun light AA battery formerly located on a hill 3,300' north of the airfield is now located 1,200' south of the field.

A hospital composed of twenty-eight buildings occupying an area 2,200' x 1,200' is located 7,200' northeast of the center of Lung-Chi.

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Military barracks, administration and service type buildings are identified in Lung-Chi. These buildings are indicated on Enclosure No. 2.

██████████ photography (Enclosure No. 3). Approximately one fourth of the 25X1D field area was obscured by clouds. Sub-grading activity is continuing on the runway and on a parallel taxiway. Rock piles are under construction along the runway.

██████████ photography (Enclosure No. 4). Grading work is continuing. Rock 25X1D piles extend along approximately 30% of the runway. One additional storage building has been constructed on the airfield.

██████████ photography (Enclosure No. 5). The road entering at the west end 25X1D of the airfield is being extended into the airfield area parallel to the runway. It appears that the road may ultimately extend the full length of the runway. Excavation of material is continuing in the southwest portion of the airfield. A system of trenches has been constructed in the north-western portion of the field area.

Drainage ditches have been constructed in the central portion of the airfield. Grading activity has been extended for 2,300' beyond the eastern end of the airfield as indicated in Enclosure No. 5. Grading and airfield construction now extends over an area 11,900' x 1,600'. Indications are that the runway will be at least 8,000' long and probably longer.

Five additional buildings similar to those constructed along the runway have been constructed just north of the airfield. These buildings along with twenty-four buildings on the airfield may be for cement storage and/or for the preparation of the final surfacing material.

██████████ photography (Enclosure No. 6). No change in airfield construction 25X1D was noted since photo coverage taken the previous day.

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